Badge writeups

1) This is a task: A big rock blocks the path into the caves. Glowing inscription says:

VW5kZXIgY2xvdWQgYW5kIHVuZGVyIHN0YXIs

Crack the rock by singing the right spell: Under cloud and under star, flag is 3040

This is just baase64 decode.

2) You are in ancient caves.Following the corridor you approached an old adamant door with the incription:

Under cloud and under star,

Turn at last to home afar.

Open the door by uttering the right PIN code: 0876

This is Levenshtein distance between two strings.